Population

Geographical Barriers to Services

Part of the Indices of Deprivation 2015, the Geographical Barriers to Service sub-domain ranks all Lower Super Output Areas (LSOAs) in England in terms of road distances to services including a GP surgery, supermarket or convenience store, primary school and post office.

Large areas of North Yorkshire are covered by LSOAs within the most deprived 20% in England for this measure.

- Population density is lower than the North Yorkshire average and considerably lower than that of England overall.
- Outside the market towns much of the district is covered by areas which fall within the 20% most deprived neighbourhoods (LSOAs) in England in terms of Geographical Barriers to Services. 55.5% of the population live in these very rural areas.
- 21.6% of the LSOAs in Hambleton are within the 10% most deprived in North Yorkshire for this indicator.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LSOA</th>
<th>Population density (people per sq km, ONS MYE 2018)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>England</td>
<td>430</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selby</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scarborough</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harrogate</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Yorkshire</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hambleton</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craven</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richmondshire</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ryedale</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- 25.9% of the population are aged 65+, higher than the North Yorkshire average (24.2%) and the national average (18.2%).
- This is expected to increase to 34.8% by 2035, a greater increase than the county average which is expected to reach 32.6% for North Yorkshire as a whole.

*Source: ONS 2018 population estimates & 2016-based population projections*
Health

- 274 people aged 18-64 are thought to have a moderate or severe learning disability in 2019.
- This is expected to fall to 245 by 2035.
- For those aged 65+ the number is expected to increase from 68 to 86 people over the same period.
- These figures are based on national rates applied to the population of the district.
- 229 people have an open service with a Primary Support Reason (PSR) of Learning Disability (Q1 2019/20).

Source: POPPI & PANSI

- 491 people aged 18-64 have a serious personal care disability in 2019. This is expected to reduce to 418 people by 2035.
- These figures are based on national rates from PANSI which have been applied to the population of the district.
- 562 clients have a PSR of either physical or sensory support (Q1 2019/20).
  - Of those, 479 are for Personal Care. A further 56 are for Access and Mobility Only and an additional 27 for Sensory Support.

- 56.6% of dementia cases are estimated to have been diagnosed (PHE, 2018).
- This is lower than both the national and North Yorkshire averages.
- The number of people aged 65+ with dementia is expected to increase from 1,617 in 2019 to 2,584 by 2035 (POPPI).
- 194 clients have a recorded health condition of dementia, 73 of which are in permanent placements (Q1 2019/20, LLA).
- 17 providers are currently approved to provide dementia care across the Hambleton & Richmondshire locality (Q4 2018/19).

Public Health England Profile - key issues for adult social care

- 48.0% of the population in routine and manual occupations smoke, among the highest rates in England and almost twice the national rate (25.7%) in 2017.
- 68.7% of people aged 17+ with diabetes are estimated to have received a diagnosis. This is significantly below the national average (77.1%) in 2017.
- For more details see the Hambleton Health Profile 2018 from Public Health England.
Provision

- There are 10 residential homes (313 beds) and 8 nursing homes (328 bed) across Hambleton district (Q4 2018/19).
- Across the Hambleton and Richmondshire locality residential homes have an occupancy rate of 89% (51 vacancies) while nursing homes have an occupancy rate of 94% (30 vacancies) in Q4 2018/19.
- Care home residents aged 65+ (with or without nursing) are projected to increase from 543 in 2019 to 897 by 2035, a 65.2% increase (POPPI), which is lower than the North Yorkshire average increase.

- 3.9 people per 1,000 adults were discharged from hospital into care in the twelve months to June 2019.
- This equates to 292 clients, the highest rate in North Yorkshire.
- This is above the North Yorkshire average of 3.0 per 1,000 adults.

- 17 approved residential and nursing care providers operate within Hambleton district.
- 88.2% of those providers who have received a CQC rating were rated good or outstanding Q1 2019/20. This is the highest rate in the county and substantially higher than the North Yorkshire average (76.4%).

- 17 approved domiciliary care providers operate within Hambleton district.
- 82.4% of those providers who have received a CQC rating were rated good or outstanding in Q1 2019/20. This is slightly lower than the North Yorkshire average (83.0%).
Services

- 31.3 people per 1,000 aged 65+ receive a service in Q1 2019, the second lowest rate in the county.
- This equates to 738 people accessing care.
- The rate increases to 52.6 at age 75+ and to 106.7 at age 85+, all of which are amongst the lowest rates in the county.
- There are 61.5 domiciliary care cases per 10,000 adults, which is higher than the North Yorkshire average of 52.5.
- 13 domiciliary care packages were unsourced across the Hambleton and Richmondshire locality, from a total of 22 across the county in Q4 2018/19.

- 92.4 people per 1,000 aged 65+ are in residential or nursing care placements.
- This is the lowest rate in North Yorkshire and considerably below the county average (145.9).
- Clients with a PSR of ‘Physical Support’ make up 70.1% of those in residential & nursing placements, considerably more than the county average (59.7%).
- 1.8% of residential & nursing clients have a PSR of ‘social support’. This is in line with the county average.

- 30% of residential & nursing places for ages 65+ are above NYCC rates, substantially fewer than the county average (46%).
- 14% of residential placements are in excess of £1K. This is lower than the county average (17%).
- 17% of nursing placements are in excess of £1K. This is in line with the county average (Q1 2019/20, LLA).
- The average age at placement is 84.4. This is older than the North Yorkshire average (82.4).
- The average duration of residential / nursing services is 2.2 years during Q1 2019/20. This is shorter than the county average (2.5 years).